V2I Deployment in Utah: The Redwood Road MMITSS Operation

Blaine D Leonard, P.E., F.ASCE Technology & Innovation Engineer Utah Department of Transportation









Overview

- Deployment Redwood Road MMITSS Deployment
 - Deployment Goals
 - Deployment Location Redwood Road
 - Installation Details
 - Utah Version of MMITSS
- Operational Results
 - Data Used for Performance Assessment
 - Assessment Results

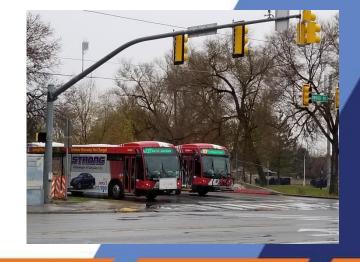




- Full DSRC Corridor
 - Facilitate testing / deployment
 - Prepare for equipped vehicles

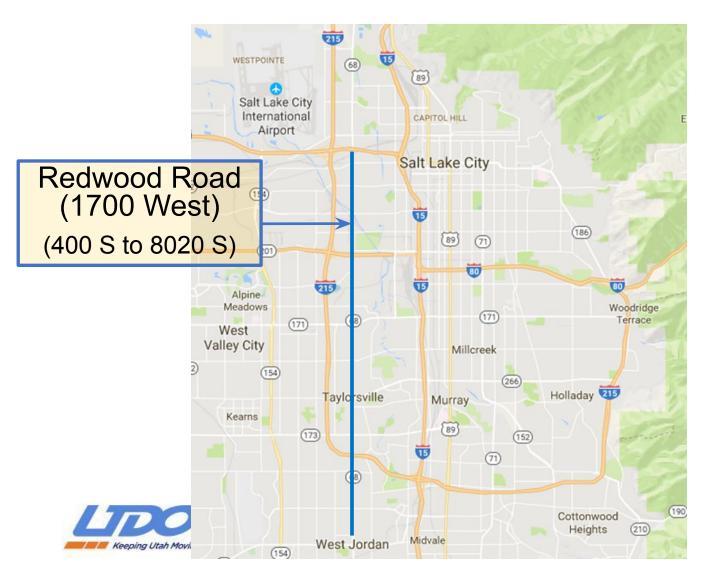


- Transit Signal Priority for Improved Schedule Reliability
 - MMITSS Software (Utah Version)
 - Goal: increase from 86% to 94%
 - Minimal impact to other traffic
- Meet the SPaT Challenge





Utah Deployment Site – Redwood Road



11-mile urban arterial corridor

- UDOT-owned corridor
- 30 signalized intersections
- Varies from 5 to 7 lanes
- ADT: 18,000 to 40,000
 - 60,000 peak at I-215
 - Truck Traffic: 24%
- Two light-rail crossings
- Demographic variety
 - Commercial / Retail
 - Residential
 - College / High School

Redwood Road DSRC Corridor

- Full Fiber Optic Connectivity
 - All signals connected to central system
 - Intelight MaxView
 - Signal Performance Measures (ATSPM)
- Two Brands of Signal Controller
 - Econolite (4) Cobalt / ASC3
 - Intelight (26)
- Single Board Linux Computer (Beagle Bone)
- Four brands of DSRC RSUs/OBUs
 - Arada / Lear
 - Cohda
 - Savari

Signalized Intersections are the "low hanging fruit" for early V2I





DSRC Hardware Test Lab

Cohda Cohda Arada Lear Savari Antenna RSU **RSU RSU** OBU RSU Lear Savari **OBU** OBU Arada ARADA OBU Beaglebone

Application Processors

Signal Controllers



Redwood Road Installation

- RSU mounted on signal pole, mast arm, luminaire pole
 - · Omni-directional antenna, but obstructions can impair signal
 - 300 meter range (nominal minimum usually longer)
- Ethernet cable to cabinet









On-Board Installation

- **DSRC OBU**
 - "Beaglebone" On-board Processor (OBP)
 - Mounted on pin-rail
- Power Supply
- Antenna (roof of bus)
 - DSRC and GPS





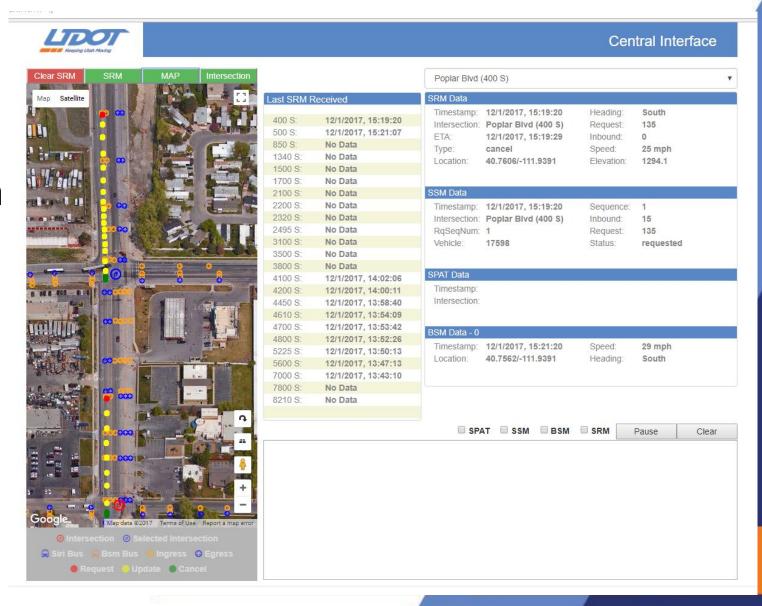






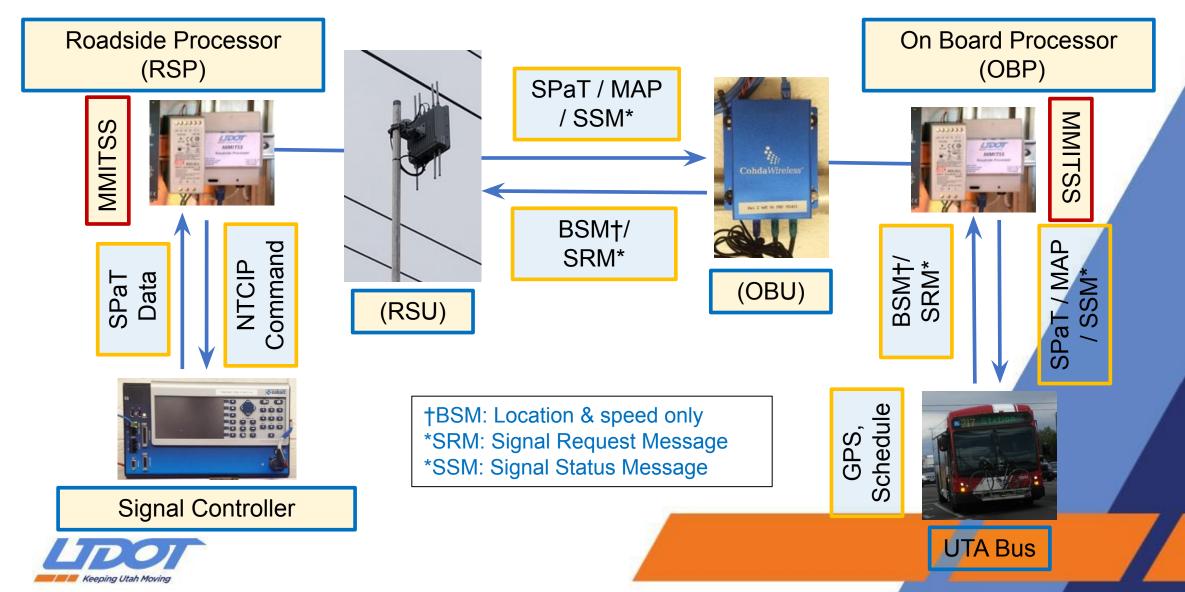
User Interface

- Monitor & troubleshoot
- Observe data flow
- Demonstrate the system





Utah MMITSS Schematic



Redwood Road DSRC Database Diagram

Basic Safety Message (BSM)

UTA Bus ID
Latitude
Longitude
Speed
Bearing
Intersection ID as Received
Timestamp

Bus' On-board Unit (OBU) continuously generates every 0.1 seconds. This data is collected by the RSU.

Intersection ID Lat/Long Timestamp

Signal Request Msg (SRM)

Vehicle ID
Request ID
Request Status
Latitude
Longitude
Intersection ID
Timestamp

Bus' On-board Unit (OBU) continuously broadcasts every 0.1 seconds when in request mode

- Request Status includes "cancel"

Signal Status Msg (SSM)

Vehicle ID Request ID Request Status Timestamp

Roadside Unit (RSU) sends a confirmation message back to the OBU when it receives a request for TSP message

- No message is sent when it receives a "cancel" message

Signal Controller Data (ATSPM)

Signal ID
TSP Input ON
TSP Input OFF
TSP Request Received
TSP Request Cancel
TSP Service of Early Green
TSP Service of Green
Extend
TSP Duration (MaxTime
only)
Timestamp

Traffic Signal Controller logs status changes at 0.1-sec resolution

GeoFence (MAP)

Lat/Lon

g

Intersection ID
Approach ID
Min X Coord
Min Y Coord
Max X Coord
Max Y Coord

Extents of geo fence at each signal generated from MAP file

UTA Bus Reliability

ID

Request ID

Vehicle ID

UTA Bus ID
Timepoint ID
Direction
Scheduled Time
Arrival Time
On-time Status

Software on the bus generates a log every time the bus reaches a Timepoint.

UTA Bus Occupancy

Intersection

ID

Timestamp

Stop ID # On # Off Load Dwell Time

Stored on bus and downloaded to central server once per day.

Basic Safety Message		Pk_ld	Timestamp	Received At Intersection Id	VehicleId	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Heading	Speed	DateCreated
(BSM)	1	23994	2018-01-12 14:09:53.0000000	7105	4	40.6849775	-111.9389926	1301.6	179.8875	50	2018-01-12 14:09:57.0000000
(D3IVI)	2	23995	2018-01-12 14:09:54.0000000	7105	4	40.684952	-111.9389923	1301.6	179.875	50	2018-01-12 14:09:57.0000000
	3	23996	2018-01-12 14:09:54.0000000	7105	4	40.6849393	-111.938992	1301.6	179.5375	50	2018-01-12 14:09:57.0000000
	4	23997	2018-01-12 14:09:54.0000000	7105	4	40.6849266	-111.938992	1301.6	180.0125	50	2018-01-12 14:09:57.0000000
	5	23998	2018-01-12 14:09:54.0000000	7105	4	40.6849013	-111.9389915	1301.6	179.8	50	2018-01-12 14:09:57.0000000
Cianal Deguest							F-211,	12.55			

Signal Request Message (SRM)

		Pk_ld	Timestamp	Seq	VehicleId	Vehicle	Vehicl	Inbou	Inters	RequestId	Reque	VehicleLatitude	VehicleLongitude	VehicleElev	VehicleHe	Vehicle Speed
	1	1	2018-01-17 18:36:35.0	1	4873	OBE	transit	15	7105	3	request	40.6806408	-111.9389637	1299.7	179.85	58
	2	2	2018-01-17 18:36:35.0	1	4873	OBE	transit	15	7105	3	request	40.6806408	-111.9389637	1299.7	179.85	58
الشك	3	3	2018-01-17 18:36:35.0	1	4873	OBE	transit	15	7105	3	request	40.6806408	-111.9389637	1299.7	179.85	58
	4	4	2018-01-17 18:36:35.0	1	4873	OBE	transit	15	7105	3	request	40.6806408	-111.9389637	1299.7	179.85	58
	5	5	2018-01-17 18:36:36.0	1	4873	OBE	transit	15	7105	3	request	40.6806408	-111.9389637	1299.7	179.85	58

Signal Safety Message (SSM)

`		Pk_ld	IntersectionId	Timestamp	RequestId	VehicleId	SequenceNumber	InboundLaneld	Status	DateCreated
7	1	1	7605	2018-01-17 18:37:40.0000000	5	4873	1	16	requested	2018-01-17 18:37:41.0000000
	2	2	7605	2018-01-17 18:37:40.0000000	5	4873	1	16	requested	2018-01-17 18:37:41.0000000
	3	3	7107	2018-01-17 18:38:05.0000000	6	4873	1	28	requested	2018-01-17 18:38:06.0000000
	4	4	7107	2018-01-17 18:38:05.0000000	6	4873	1	28	requested	2018-01-17 18:38:06.0000000
	5	5	7107	2018-01-17 18:38:42.0000000	6	4873	2	29	requested	2018-01-17 18:38:46.0000000

GeoFence (MAP)

	IntersectionID	Intersection	GeoCoordSys	Datum	MinOfX_COORD	MinOfY_COORD	MaxOfX_COORD	MaxOfY_COORD
1	7080	2770 South and Redwood Road	GCS_WGS_1984	D_WGS_1984	40.708410822000	-111.940361023000	40.713889558300	-111.938830214000
2	7090	400 South and Redwood Road	GCS_WGS_1984	D_WGS_1984	40.759560489990	-111.940649399630	40.762192548310	-111.937034413700
3	7091	500 South and Redwood Road	GCS_WGS_1984	D_WGS_1984	40.756297687700	-111.941018783000	40.759513640400	-111.937372501000
4	7092	Indiana Avenue and Redwood Road Intersection	GCS_WGS_1984	D_WGS_1984	40.750304576600	-111.940459416000	40.752359443000	-111.937508171000
5	7093	California Ave and Redwood Road	GCS_WGS_1984	D WGS 1984	40.739575557320	-111.940012758390	40.741563004760	-111.938133642780

Signal Controller Data (ATSPM)

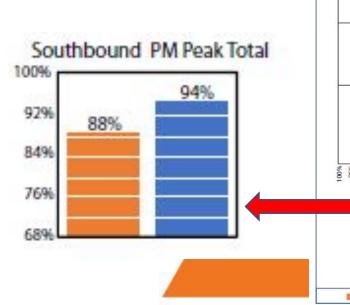
	id	tstamp	code	param
1	7103	2018-02-14 14:14:56.1000000	176	6
2	7103	2018-02-14 14:14:56.2000000	604	4
3	7103	2018-02-14 14:14:56.4000000	603	3
4	7103	2018-02-14 14:14:56.4000000	112	6
5	7103	2018-02-14 14:14:56.5000000	114	6
6	7103	2018-02-14 14:15:12.3000000	177	6
7	7103	2018-02-14 14:15:12.4000000	604	3
8	7103	2018-02-14 14:15:12.6000000	603	4
9	7103	2018-02-14 14:15:12.6000000	115	6

	id	tstamp	code	param
3	7116	2018-02-14 18:59:13.5000000	171	2
4	7116	2018-02-14 18:59:13.5000000	112	1
5	7116	2018-02-14 18:59:40.4000000	113	1
6	7116	2018-02-14 18:59:53.7000000	172	2
7	7116	2018-02-14 18:59:54.6000000	115	1

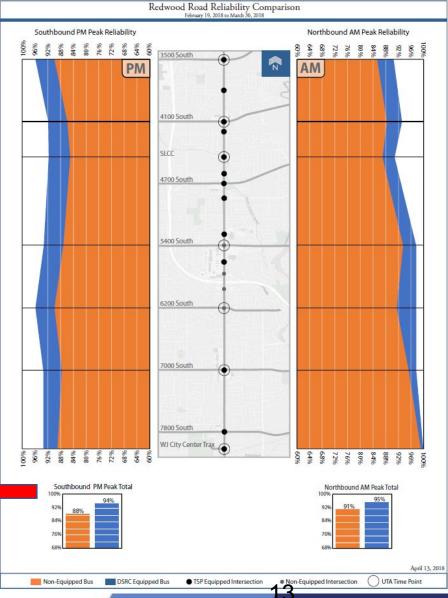
Intelight MaxTime

Operational Results (Preliminary)

- Operational Since Nov 2017
- Transit Schedule Reliability
 - Improvement: 88% to 94% (Southbound)
 - Similar Results for:
 - Northbound Peak
 - Southbound Average
 - Northbound Average







Additional Deployments

Provo-Orem BRT Project

- 47 Intersections
- Intersection Variety skews / curves
- MMITSS-Utah
- Two DSRC Brands

Snow Plow Pre-emption Project

- Salt Lake Valley 4 to 5 corridors
- Up to 120 Intersections





